INFORMATION REPORT INFORMATION REPORT

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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USSR (Latvian SSR)	REPORT		
1. City of Daugavpils 2. Prices. Wages, and Living	DATE DISTR.	26 July 1955	•
Conditions in Daugavpils	NO. OF PAGES	3	
	REQUIREMENT NO.	RD	
	REFERENCES		
This is UNEVA	ALUATED		
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- 1. The city of Daugavpils (N 55-53, E 26-30) was damaged only slightly during World War II and has been largely restored. The Daugava bridge, which was being rebuilt of wood, was scheduled to be completed in the summer of 1954. Considerable building is going on in the suburbs of Daugavpils to relieve 25X1 the serious housing shortage in the city, where the population has been sharply increased by numbers of farmers who move to the city in order to avoid joining the kolkhozy. Many of these farmers tear down their old houses and rebuild them with the same lumber on land granted by the city.
- 2. The population of Daugavpils is about half Latvian and half Russian. There are no longer any Germans in the city. Very few soldiers are seen on the streets. Although the general amnesty in 1953 released many criminals in the area, the latter have been in large part rearrested.
- 3. Most commodities are readily available in Daugavpils, and queues are not common. Bread is hard to obtain on Wednesday and Friday of each week, when the farmers come to market and buy their supplies. Although the kolkhoz farmers have to deliver a large share of their production to the State, they are able to maintain themselves and usually keep house pets, which supply 25X1 dung for their gardens.
- 4. The winter of 1953-1954 was very cold in eastern Latvia, the temperature measuring as low as minus 32°C. A good harvest was promised for 1954. After Stalin's death, food prices and some others decreased. Some representative: prices paid for consumers' goods in Daugavpils in the summer of 1954 are as follows:

<u>Item</u>	Unit	Price in Rubles					
Bread	l kilo	2					
Milk	l liter	2					
Sour cream	l liter	14					

25X1

25X1

C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-T

STATE	x	ARMY	∯x	NAVY	х	AIR .	# x	FBI		AEC					
,			,				(Note:	Washin	gton	distribution	indicate	d by "X";	Fiold di	istribution b	y "#".)

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25X1
                                     -2-
                                                     7 to 9
                           1.0
Egg
                           1 kilo
                                                          25
Bacon
                                                          18
                            l kilo
Pork
                                                          16
                            l kilo
Mutton
                                                   10 to 25
                            l kilo
Sausage
                                                         26
Butter
                            l kilo
                                                          14
                            1 kilo
Margarine
                                                           8.30
                            l kilo
Sugar
Fresh-water fish
                                                           2.10
                            l kilo
                                                          25
Chicken (fat)
                            1
Iron cooking pot
                            1
                                                          11
(four-liter capacity)
                                                           3.50
                            1
Pan
                                                         23
Summer dress material
                            1 meter
                                                         500
Ladies' coat
                            1
                                               500 to 1,000
Man's suit
                            1
                                                                                     25X1
earning 450 rubles per month in summer and 250 rubles in winter. Monthly
deductions included the following items:
Item
             4:
                                        Deduction in rubles
Tax
                                                6
Social insurance
                                                3
                                               20
State lottery
                        assigned furnished quarters, for
                                                                                     25X1
     25 rubles per month. Services included light, firewood, water, clean-
                                                                                     25X1
                                                                                     25X1
ing, and tending the fire.
                                                                                     25X1
                          C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L
                                                                                     25X1
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5.

6.

